

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : OKS 481
Chemical nature : Active agent with propellant and solvent.

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : OKS Spezialschmierstoffe GmbH
Ganghoferstr. 47
D-82216 Maisach-Gernlinden
Tel.: +49 8142 3051 500
Fax.: +49 8142 3051 599

E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS : mcm@oks-germany.com
National contact :
Emergency telephone number : +86 512 8090 3042 (NCEC, 24 hrs)
+86 532 8388 9090 (NRCC)

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Lubricant spray
Restrictions on use : Restricted to professional users.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

Appearance	: aerosol
Colour	: beige
Odour	: characteristic

Extremely flammable aerosol. Pressurised container: May burst if heated. May be harmful if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

GHS Classification

Aerosols : Category 1
Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 5
Specific target organ toxicity - : Category 3 (Narcotic effects)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

single exposure

Aspiration hazard : **Category 1**

Acute aquatic toxicity : Category 2

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Category 2

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :    

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H222 Extremely flammable aerosol.
H229 Pressurised container: May burst if heated.
H303 May be harmful if swallowed.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P211 Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source.
P251 Do not pierce or burn, even after use.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.

Response:
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P391 Collect spillage.

Storage:
P410 + P412 Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C/ 122 °F.

Physical and chemical hazards

Extremely flammable aerosol.Pressurised container: May burst if heated.

Health hazards

May be harmful if swallowed. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. **May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.**

Environmental hazards

Toxic to aquatic life. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 2019-01-23 Date of last issue: 2018-05-07 Print Date: 2019-01-23
Date of first issue: 2016-06-07

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Hazardous components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Pentane	109-66-0	≥ 50 -< 70
Butane	106-97-8	≥ 10 -< 20
propane	74-98-6	≥ 1 -< 10
Isobutane	75-28-5	≥ 1 -< 10

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- If inhaled : Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.
Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get medical attention.
Keep patient warm and at rest.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
Keep respiratory tract clear.
If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.
- In case of skin contact : Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.
Get medical attention immediately if irritation develops and persists.
Wash clothing before reuse.
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.
Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognized skin cleanser.
- In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 10 minutes.
Seek medical advice.
- If swallowed : Move the victim to fresh air.
If accidentally swallowed obtain immediate medical attention.
Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do NOT induce vomiting.
Rinse mouth with water.
Aspiration hazard if swallowed - can enter lungs and cause damage.
- Most important symptoms : Inhalation may provoke the following symptoms:

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

and effects, both acute and delayed

Unconsciousness
Dizziness
Drowsiness
Headache
Nausea
Tiredness
Skin contact may provoke the following symptoms:
Erythema
Central nervous system depression
Can be absorbed through skin.
Risk of product entering the lungs on vomiting after ingestion.
Health injuries may be delayed.
Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : ABC powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Fire may cause evolution of:
Carbon oxides

Fire Hazard
Do not let product enter drains.
Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

Specific extinguishing methods : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Cool containers/tanks with water spray.

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
Use personal protective equipment.
In the case of respirable dust and/or fumes, use self-contained breathing apparatus.
Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency measures : Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Ensure adequate ventilation.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Conditions for safe storage : BEWARE: Aerosol is pressurized. Keep away from direct sun exposure and temperatures over 50 °C. Do not open by force or throw into fire even after use. Do not spray on flames or red-hot objects.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Pentane	109-66-0	PC-TWA	500 mg/m ³	GBZ 2.1-2007
		PC-STEL	1,000 mg/m ³	GBZ 2.1-2007
		TWA	1,000 ppm	ACGIH
Butane	106-97-8	STEL	1,000 ppm	ACGIH
Isobutane	75-28-5	STEL	1,000 ppm	ACGIH

Engineering measures : Use only in an area equipped with explosion proof exhaust ventilation.
Handle only in a place equipped with local exhaust (or other appropriate exhaust).

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Use respiratory protection unless adequate local exhaust ventilation is provided or exposure assessment demonstrates that exposures are within recommended exposure guidelines.
Short term only

Filter type : Filter type A-P

Eye/face protection : Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166

Hand protection

Material : Nitrile rubber

Protective index : Class 1

Remarks : Wear protective gloves. The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it. The break through time depends amongst other things on the material, the thickness and the type of glove and therefore has to be measured for each case.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

- Protective measures : The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.
Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place.
- Hygiene measures : Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : aerosol
- Colour : beige
- Odour : characteristic
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : Not applicable
- Melting point/range : No data available
- Boiling point/boiling range : -42 °C
(1,013 hPa)
- Flash point : -60 °C
Method: Abel-Pensky
- Evaporation rate : No data available
- Flammability (solid, gas) : Extremely flammable aerosol.
- Self-ignition : not auto-flammable
- Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : 10.9 %(V)
- Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : 1.4 %(V)
- Vapour pressure : 2,000 hPa (20 °C)
- Relative vapour density : No data available
- Density : 0.65 g/cm³ (20 °C)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Bulk density : No data available

Solubility(ies)
Water solubility : insoluble

Solubility in other solvents : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data available

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity
Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : < 20.5 mm²/s (40 °C)

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : No data available

Sublimation point : No data available

Metal corrosion rate : Not corrosive to metals

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No hazards to be specially mentioned.

Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Product:

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

- Acute oral toxicity : Remarks: Effects due to ingestion may include:
Symptoms: Central nervous system depression
Acute toxicity estimate: 4,345 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method
- Acute inhalation toxicity : Remarks: Respiration of solvent vapour may cause dizziness.
Symptoms: Inhalation may provoke the following symptoms:,
Respiratory disorder, Dizziness, Drowsiness, Vomiting, Fati-
gue, Vertigo, Central nervous system depression
- Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: Prolonged or repeated skin contact with liquid may
cause defatting resulting in drying, redness and possible blis-
tering.
Symptoms: Redness, Local irritation, Skin disorders

Components:

Pentane:

- Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 25.3 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhala-
tion toxicity

Butane:

- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 658 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: gas

Isobutane:

- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 658 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: gas

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product:

- Remarks : Irritating to skin.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Components:

Pentane:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : No skin irritation
Result : Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Product:

Remarks : Contact with eyes may cause irritation.

Components:

Pentane:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Product:

Remarks : This information is not available.

Components:

Pentane:

Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
GLP : yes

Germ cell mutagenicity

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Carcinogenicity

Product:

Remarks : No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Reproductive toxicity

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

STOT - single exposure

Components:

Pentane:

Exposure routes : Inhalation
Target Organs : Central nervous system, Narcotic effects
Assessment : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with narcotic effects.

Repeated dose toxicity

Product:

Remarks : This information is not available.

Aspiration toxicity

Product:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Components:

Pentane:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : Ingestion causes irritation of upper respiratory system and gastrointestinal disturbance.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish :

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Remarks: Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to algae : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to microorganisms : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Pentane:

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Physico-chemical removability : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Pentane:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Inoculum: activated sludge
Result: rapidly biodegradable
Biodegradation: 87 %
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F
GLP: yes

Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: This mixture contains no substance considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT).
This mixture contains no substance considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

Components:

Butane:

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 2.89
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107

propane:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 2.36

Isobutane:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 2.88
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107

Mobility in soil

Product:

Mobility : Remarks: No data available

Distribution among environmental compartments : Remarks: No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of with domestic refuse.
Dispose of as hazardous waste in compliance with local and national regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Packaging that is not properly emptied must be disposed of as the unused product.
Offer empty spray cans to an established disposal company.
Pressurized container: Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG

UN number : UN 1950
Proper shipping name : AEROSOLS

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

Class : 2.1
Packing group : Not assigned by regulation
Labels : 2.1

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 1950
Proper shipping name : Aerosols, flammable
Class : 2.1
Packing group : Not assigned by regulation
Labels : Flammable Gas
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 203
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 203

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 1950
Proper shipping name : AEROSOLS
(pentane, zinc oxide)
Class : 2.1
Packing group : Not assigned by regulation
Labels : 2.1
EmS Code : F-D, S-U
Marine pollutant : yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

GB 6944/12268

UN number : UN 1950
Proper shipping name : AEROSOLS
Class : 2.1
Packing group : Not assigned by regulation
Labels : 2.1

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

National regulatory information

Law on the Prevention and Control of Occupational Diseases

Regulations on Safety Management of Hazardous Chemicals

Catalogue of Hazardous Chemicals

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 2019-01-23 Date of last issue: 2018-05-07 Print Date: 2019-01-23
Date of first issue: 2016-06-07

Product name	Status	Reference number
OKS 481	Listed	2828

List of ingredients	CAS-No.	Status	Reference number
Pentane	109-66-0	Listed	2796
Butane	106-97-8	Listed	2778
propane	74-98-6	Listed	139
Isobutane	75-28-5	Listed	2707

Identification of Major Hazard Installations for Dangerous Chemicals (GB 18218)

Category Threshold quantity
Gases 10 t

Hazardous Chemicals for Priority Management under SAWS : Not applicable

Regulations on Labour Protection in Workplaces where Toxic Substances are Used

Catalogue of Highly Toxic Chemicals : Not applicable

Regulation of Environmental Management on the First Import of Chemicals and the Import and Export of Toxic Chemicals

China Severely Restricted Toxic Chemicals for Import and Export : Not applicable

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Date format : yyyy/mm/dd

Full text of other abbreviations

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
GBZ 2.1-2007 : Occupational exposure limits for hazardous agents in the workplace - Chemical hazardous agents.

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL : Short-term exposure limit
GBZ 2.1-2007 / PC-TWA : Permissible concentration - time weighted average
GBZ 2.1-2007 / PC-STEEL : Permissible concentration - short term exposure limit

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

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SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to GB/T 16483 and GB/T 17519
CN



OKS 481

Version	Revision Date:	Date of last issue: 2018-05-07	Print Date:
2.0	2019-01-23	Date of first issue: 2016-06-07	2019-01-23

tomers with amended safety data sheets as prescribed by law. The customer is responsible for passing on safety data sheets and any amendments contained therein to its own customers, employees and other users of the product. OKS Spezienschmierstoffe provides no guarantee that safety data sheets received by users from third parties are up-to-date. All information and instructions in this safety data sheet have been compiled to the best of our knowledge and are based on the information available to us on the day of publication. The information provided is intended to describe the product in relation to the required safety measures; it is neither an assurance of characteristics nor a guarantee of the product's suitability for particular applications and does not justify any contractual legal relationship.